There are 70 First Nations in Saskatchewan, 61 of which are affiliated to one of the nine Saskatchewan Tribal Councils.

The total registered Indian population of Saskatchewan First Nations as of February 28, 2009 is 129,138.

The five linguistic groups of First Nations in Saskatchewan are Cree, Dakota, Dene (Chipewyan), Nakota (Assiniboine) and Saulteaux.

Treaties 2, 4, 5, 6, 8 and 10 cover the Province of Saskatchewan.